#### Interoperability Issues

# Ross Overbeek, Fellowship for Interpretation of Genomes (FIG)





## **Basic Data Types**

- Contigs
- Gene Calls
- Function Assignments
- Annotations (of genes)
- Protein families
- Metabolic reconstructions/subsystems
  - stoichiometric matrices
- Structure assessments
- Expression Data
- Characterization of variation among a set of closely-related genomes
- Correlations of variation with phenotype/measurement





#### Central Issues?

- 1. Can we agree on what data should be offered?
- 2. Can we offer it in a consistent manner?
- 3. Can we form effective relationships with external groups to synchronize maintenance of data?
  - NCBI
  - UniProt
  - KEGG





#### Issues

- Contigs
  - Representation of quality
- Gene Calls
  - What feature types should be supported?
  - Consistency among a set of genomes
- Function Assignments
  - Can we use/develop a common Gene Ontology?
- Annotations
  - There are structured and unstructured annotations.
  - Can we rapidly establish a common set of structured annotations?





- Protein families
  - There are alternatives
  - We should link to all
  - Does it make sense to coordinate development of the tools to maintain links?





- Metabolic reconstructions/subsystems
  - Beyond an ontology, does it make sense to coordinate these efforts?
- Stoichiometric matrices
  - We consider these desirable, but probably a topic to be deferred





- Structure Assessments
  - Is it possible to establish a coordinated development of links?
- Expression Data
  - Does it make sense to define a core set of services and attempt a consistent implementation?





- Characterization of Variation
  - This is a central capability that will grow in significance
  - We should seek a consistent representation
    - Major variation (rearrangements, insertions, deletions)
    - Minor variation (SNPs)
  - Tools to correlate variation and phenotype/measurement are in an intial state





#### **Specific Recommendations**

- Use DAS to exchange annotations and to present a common access framework
- Develop an ontology and use it
- Coordinate development of a few key tools that everyone will use
  - characterization of variation among a closely related set of genomes
  - mining literature
- Support web services. Define a set of core capabilities that everyone supports



